



# *Masculinity under the Microscope, The Question of Gender in Natural History*



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*‘I have always thought that the female sex are naturally more addicted to the study than the male. I mean that young girls have a greater fondness for wild flowers than boys; but I imagine the latter take more interest in entomology. Perhaps the lack of their dress causes them to be more successful in chasing a butterfly, and their headgear is more convenient for its capture.’*



*‘A naturalist may be anything, everything’.*

*“We may begin where we please, we shall never come to an end; our curiosity will never slacken.” –  
George Henry Lewes*



The first women lived in  
a Domestic Sphere.



# PROPOSED WORK

ON THE

# BRITISH SEA-ANEMONES.



MR. GOSSE has for some years been collecting materials for a complete History of our native Sea-Anemones, with illustrations of every species, drawn and coloured by himself, from living specimens.

In order to further this project, he respectfully invites the co-operation of his kind scientific friends at various parts of the British and Irish coasts, who may materially assist him by transmitting to him (*free of expense*) specimens of all species that are not common everywhere.

An Anemone of medium size may be safely sent *by post*, in a small tin-canister, *without water*, but with a small tuft of damp sea-weed to maintain a moist atmosphere around the animal. A piece of paper should be *pasted* round the canister, to secure it, and also to receive the address; and the whole would probably come within the weight covered by a two-penny or four-penny stamp.

58, HUNTINGDON STREET,  
ISLINGTON.

MONTHLY FOURPENCE.  
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No. 332. — Aug. 1892.

Hardwicke's  
**Science-Gossip:**  
Monthly Medium of Intercourse and Gossip  
FOR STUDENTS AND  
LOVERS OF NATURE.  
EDITED BY J. E. TAYLOR, F.L.S., &c.

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ATTO AND WINDUS,  
PICCADILLY, LONDON, W.

[All Rights Reserved]

Please her Postman  
-we your wife to  
love this -  
address (?)

Mr. Wm. (Engineer)  
Dec 1892

WINE

John Knowlton



EPPS'S (GRATEFUL COMFORTING)



## SUFFRAGE FOR BOTH SEXES.



This is true; and mutual endeavours to ascertain political views would improve the conversation of partners in a waltz for example, and so tend to social advancement. The sphere of matrimonial advertising would be enlarged by female suffrage. We should have gentlemen inclined to matrimony notifying that they desire to meet ladies of congenial politics; or sometimes, even, of opposite. A Liberal gentleman, delighting in controversy, would perhaps announce that he wanted a Conservative wife, in order that he might enjoy the pleasure of discussion.

But if married women are to vote, the Ballot will be indispensable. The ruffians accustomed to beat their wives are not incapacitated by their brutality from voting; and they would coerce them by intimidation. The ladies of the higher classes would, doubtless, many of them be bribed by their husbands in all manner of ways, and often in the most unblushing manner, unless we adopted the system of secret voting.

THE law which allows every male fool, not absolutely idiotic or insane, to vote for Members of Parliament, and forbids the very cleverest and best educated woman, is clearly no specimen of the perfection of human reason. Probably MRS. FAWCETT had little trouble in demonstrating its unwisdom in her lecture delivered at the Brighton Town Hall, the other night, on the electoral disabilities of women. The removal of those disabilities has been objected to as likely to introduce discord into families; but, as MRS. FAWCETT observed:—

“The political independence of women would have a similar effect to that produced by the recognition of the right of women to think for themselves on religious subjects—persons of similar politics would marry, and domestic harmony would be rather increased than lessened.”

## CORONATION IN FRANCE.

THE Prince, who men expects to rule  
With autocratic nod,  
Must absolutely be a fool,  
He being not a god.  
No thunder at Rebellion launch  
The mightiest CÆSAR can,  
Save whilst an army, strong and staunch,  
Obeys that mortal man.

Society must needs be saved;  
It feared the Spectre Red:  
And soldiers, who for glory craved,  
Had hopes they should be fed.  
Then was the First NAPOLEON'S name,  
To govern with, a spell.  
Imperial CÆSAR played his game,  
And, truly, played it well.

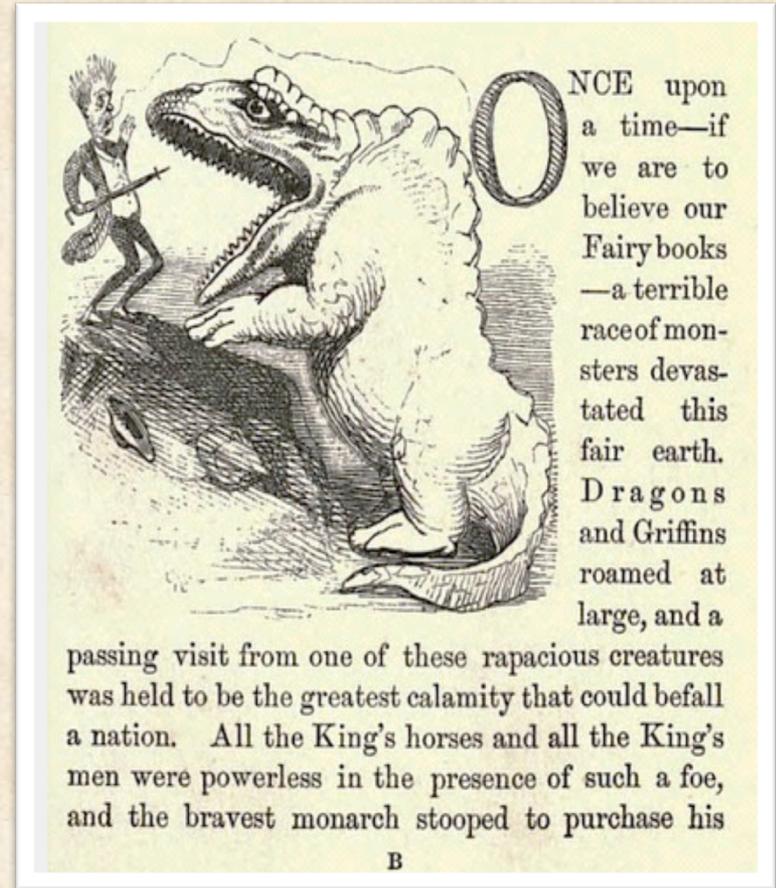
High-handed long was CÆSAR'S reign;  
No question would he brook;  
The shortest way, by might and main,  
He with gainsayers took;  
Somewhat the worse, meanwhile, for France,  
Who, being trammelled so,  
Did, save in riches, not advance  
As fast as she could go.

Beneath the tutelary yoke,  
She, who had passive lain,  
At last from lethargy awoke,  
And asked her own again.  
On CÆSAR'S legions, who had found  
Their glory-dream dispelled,  
No confidence could CÆSAR ground  
His people could be quelled.

Then CÆSAR took a spacious view;  
He granted their demands,  
And liberty, in season due,  
Restored with open hands.  
For common sense o'er CÆSAR'S acts  
Extensively presides;  
He goes where Logic, force of facts  
Inexorable, guides.

Long life to CÆSAR, who his throne  
Doth, as his saddle, sit  
To manage Frenchmen he alone  
As yet has had the wit.  
At last he does what he was bound,  
By plighted word, to do.  
And now the edifice is crowned,  
Perhaps he 'll be so too.

*'Let no one think that Natural History is a pursuit fitted only for effeminate or pedantic men. I should say rather, that the qualifications required for a perfect naturalist are as many and as lofty as were required, by old chivalrous writers, for the perfect knight-errant of the Middle Ages; ... our perfect naturalist should be strong in body; able to haul a dredge, climb a rock, turn a boulder, walk all day, uncertain where he shall eat or rest; ready to face sun and rain, wind and frost, and to eat or drink thankfully anything'.*



ONCE upon a time—if we are to believe our Fairy books—a terrible race of monsters devastated this fair earth. Dragons and Griffins roamed at large, and a

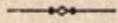
passing visit from one of these rapacious creatures was held to be the greatest calamity that could befall a nation. All the King's horses and all the King's men were powerless in the presence of such a foe, and the bravest monarch stooped to purchase his

# THE HOME NATURALIST.



## Section I.

### ON THE CAPTURE OF INSECTS.



#### BEETLES.

NOT without reason have many naturalists placed beetles at the head of the insect world, for they exhibit the greatest variety of form, and in the household of nature occupy all conceivable positions and callings. These insects are called in science Coleoptera (from Gr., *κολεός*, a sheath, and *περόν*, a wing), because the true membranous wings with which they fly are transversely folded, when in a state of repose, beneath another pair of protecting wings of a hard and horny texture, called elytra (Gr., *ἔλυτρον*, a covering).

Beetles are the best known and most numerous of all the insect tribes. Their immense numbers, the ease with which they may be





*Yes! But we are sure that if Ellen knew what A figure Frederick made of her by sprawling on the cliff just behind her, she wouldn't be so quiet.*

*‘What a rapid rage, at the present time, all sorts and conditions of men and women are bedridden with Botany! I am pestered to distraction with letters from the learned and the unlearned, the young and the old, the masculine, feminine, neuter, and epicene genders’.*

Letter to the Rev. Thomas Archer, April 1834





The *Chorelian Macaroni*.  
Not made in bed by Charles 1st of England July 5th 1777



The *POLITE MACCARONI*



The *SIMPLING MACCARONI*.  
Like Iceland-goose from frozen Zone-Fuander.  
Ore shallow Banks grows fat, fat.....  
Not made in bed by Charles 1st of England July 5th 1777



The *FLY CATCHING MACCARONI*



THE BOTANIST.

Pub<sup>d</sup> by C. Tilt, Fleet Street.

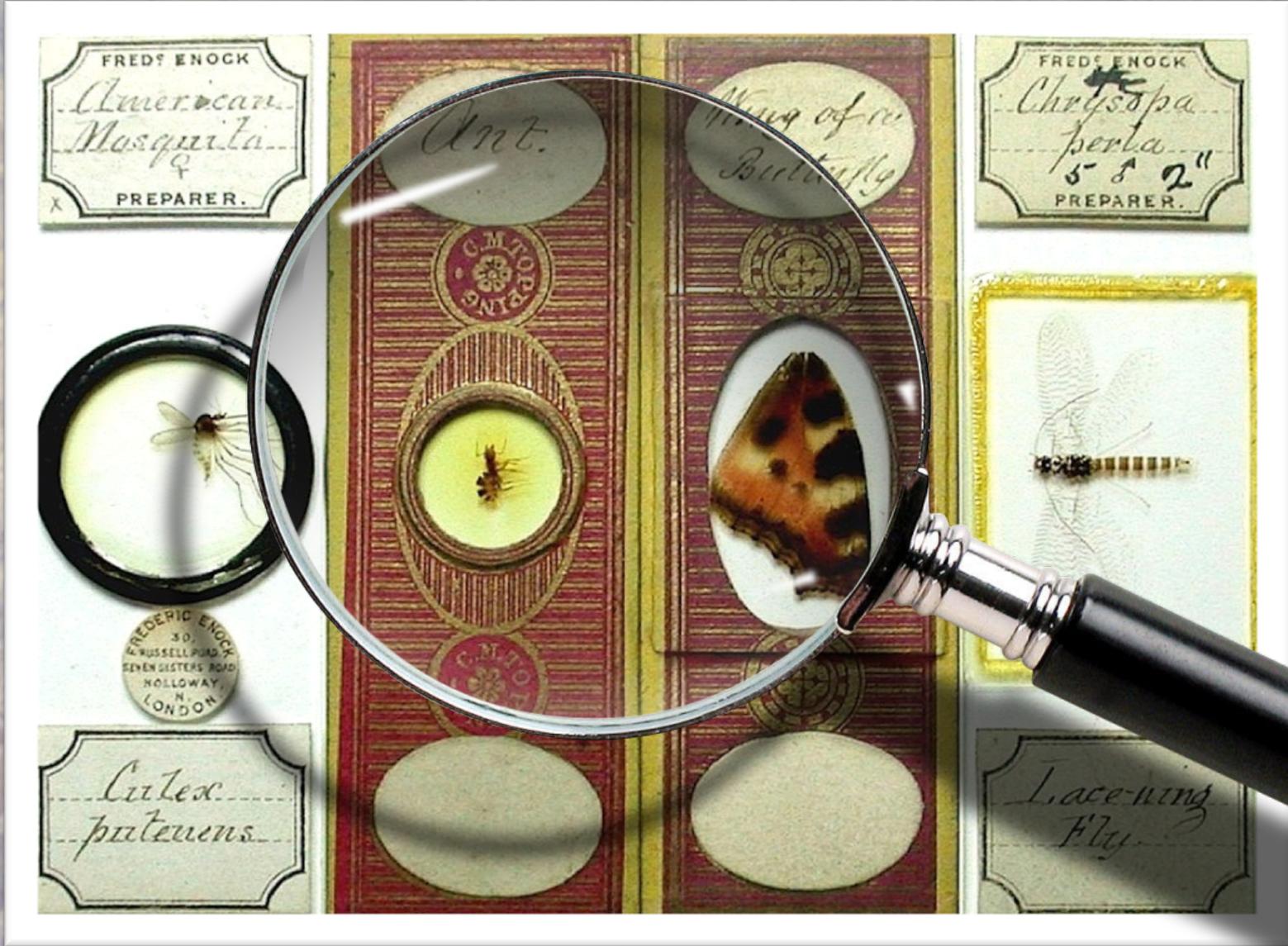


Mrs. Professor Fogey's Reading Party  
'Punch's Pocket Book 1866



# Necrobioneopalaeonthydroc hthonanthropopithekology



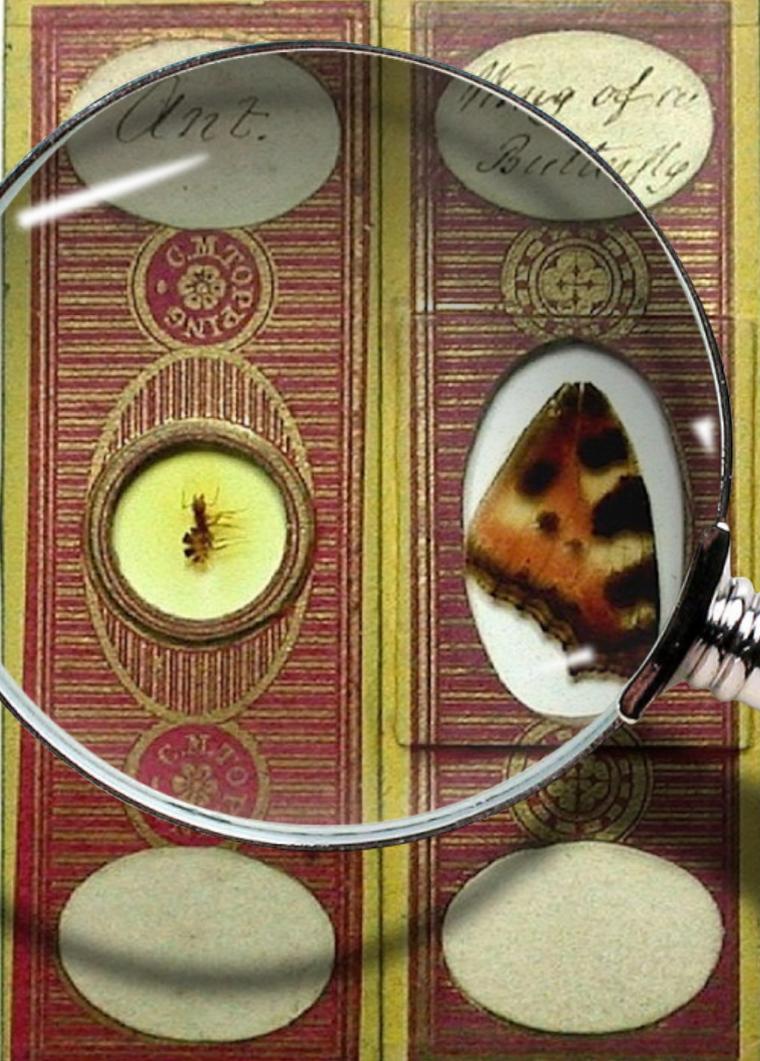


FRED'S ENOCK  
*American Mosquito*  
♀  
PREPARER.



FREDERIC ENOCK  
30,  
RUSSELL ROAD,  
SEVEN SISTERS ROAD,  
HOLLOWAY,  
N. LONDON.

*Culex pratensis*



*Ant.*



*Maggot of re Butterfly*



FRED'S ENOCK  
*Chrysopepla*  
5-5 2"  
PREPARER.



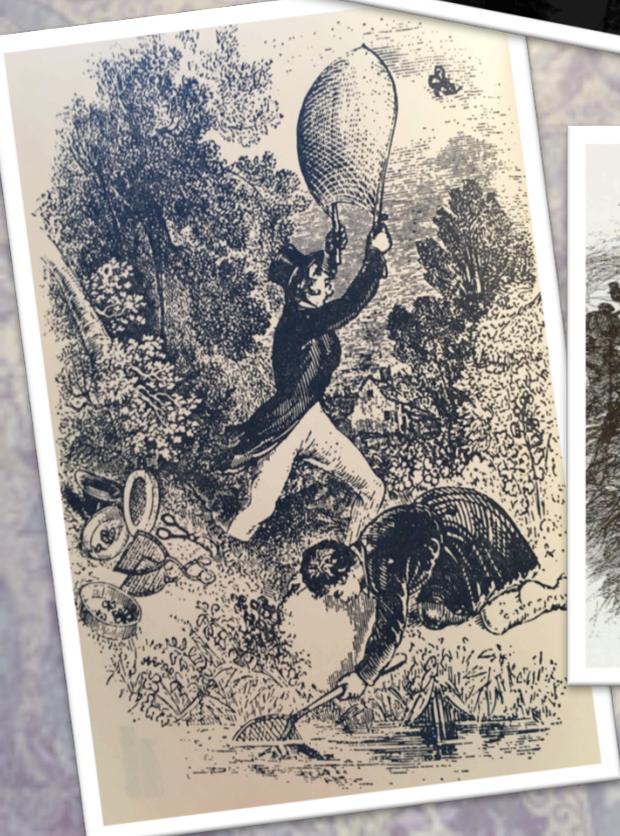
*Lacewing Fly*



*Specimens of Sea Weeds.*

*Call us not weeds we are flowers of the Sea.  
For lovely & bright as you find us we  
live quite independent of sunshine or showers.  
Then call us not weeds we are ocean's gay flowers.*





*Suggestions  
welcome!*

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