Table 1.

Comparison of mean paranoid thinking in different minority groups (vs. corresponding majority group)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Majority group | Minority group | T-Test |
| Minority group type | Sample | N | MParanoia | SDParanoia | N | MParanoia | SDParanoia | T | d |
| Ethnicity | All | 2273 | 7.22 | 9.91 | 237 | 13.14 | 11.96 | 8.56\*\*\* | 0.58 |
|  | UK | 452 | 5.57 | 9.37 | 60 | 9.55 | 11.14 | 2.65\*\* | 0.41 |
|  | US | 481 | 6.11 | 9.81 | 54 | 13.44 | 13.16 | 3.97\*\*\* | 0.72 |
|  | Australia | 445 | 11.31 | 10.83 | 57 | 17.53 | 10.96 | 4.04\*\*\* | 0.57 |
|  | Germany | 487 | 5.26 | 8.69 | 29 | 13.45 | 12.14 | 3.58\*\* | 0.92 |
|  | Hong Kong | 408 | 8.25 | 9.5 | 37 | 11.49 | 11.1 | 1.72+ | 0.34 |
| Religion | All | 2255 | 7.23 | 9.92 | 255 | 12.67 | 11.84 | 8.14\*\*\* | 0.54 |
|  | UK | 468 | 5.76 | 9.49 | 44 | 8.95 | 11.05 | 1.86+ | 0.33 |
|  | US | 470 | 6.22 | 9.99 | 65 | 11.38 | 12.25 | 3.25\*\* | 0.50 |
|  | Australia | 443 | 11.18 | 10.68 | 59 | 18.25 | 11.55 | 4.46\*\*\* | 0.66 |
|  | Germany | 470 | 5.52 | 8.97 | 46 | 7.8 | 10.27 | 1.46 | 0.25 |
|  | Hong Kong | 404 | 7.75 | 9.29 | 41 | 16.15 | 10.20 | 5.07\*\*\* | 0.90 |
| Sexual identity/orientation | All | 2243 | 7.15 | 9.80 | 267 | 13.07 | 12.31 | 9.06\*\*\* | 0.59 |
|  | UK | 451 | 5.42 | 9.13 | 53 | 10.56 | 12.12 | 3.95\*\*\* | 0.54 |
|  | US | 482 | 5.75 | 9.46 | 53 | 16.87 | 13.16 | 5.99\*\*\* | 1.12 |
|  | Australia | 447 | 11.38 | 10.67 | 55 | 17.11 | 12.49 | 3.26\*\* | 0.53 |
|  | Germany | 463 | 5.20 | 8.65 | 53 | 10.32 | 11.53 | 3.14\*\* | 0.57 |
|  | Hong Kong | 400 | 8.32 | 9.63 | 45 | 10.31 | 10.00 | 1.27 | 0.21 |
| Physical disability | All | 2202 | 7.40 | 9.90 | 308 | 10.51 | 12.20 | 5.00\*\*\* | 0.30 |
|  | UK | 466 | 5.67 | 9.22 | 46 | 9.72 | 12.96 | 2.07\* | 0.42 |
|  | US | 455 | 6.31 | 9.92 | 80 | 9.94 | 12.54 | 2.46\* | 0.35 |
|  | Australia | 420 | 12.31 | 10.80 | 82 | 10.49 | 12.00 | -1.28 | -0.17 |
|  | Germany | 455 | 5.2 | 8.51 | 61 | 9.61 | 12.09 | 2.76\*\* | 0.49 |
|  | Hong Kong | 406 | 7.99 | 9.37 | 39 | 14.05 | 11.07 | 3.31\*\* | 0.64 |
| Visible physical condition | All | 2045 | 7.15 | 9.92 | 465 | 10.56 | 11.25 | 6.52\*\*\* | 0.33 |
|  | UK | 445 | 5.96 | 9.74 | 67 | 6.49 | 9.21 | 0.43 | 0.05 |
|  | US | 440 | 6.45 | 10.17 | 95 | 8.68 | 11.38 | 1.76+ | 0.21 |
|  | Australia | 419 | 11.69 | 10.76 | 83 | 13.63 | 12.15 | 1.35 | 0.18 |
|  | Germany | 402 | 4.63 | 8.11 | 114 | 9.58 | 11.19 | 4.41\*\*\* | 0.56 |
|  | Hong Kong | 339 | 6.97 | 8.88 | 106 | 13.46 | 10.46 | 5.77\*\*\* | 0.70 |

Note: \*\*\* p<0.001 \*\* p<0.01 \* p<0.05 + p<0.1